

CHAPTER SEVEN – PARENTAL LEAVE ENTITLEMENTS

(Should be read in conjunction with the [Introduction](#), [General Provisions for All Schemes](#), and [Definitions](#))

1. Parental Leave Entitlements

- 1.1 Parental Leave is a period of unpaid leave available to teachers for the purpose of the care of children. It is provided for under the Parental Leave Acts 1998 and 2006 and the European Union (Parental Leave) Regulations 2013 (S.I. No. 81 of 2013).
- 1.2 A teacher on Parental Leave is deemed for all purposes to be in employment at that time with the exception of remuneration and superannuation. The absence is therefore fully reckonable for all other purposes including seniority, access to the redeployment panel, progression on the incremental salary scale and notification regarding posts of responsibility.
- 1.3 A teacher absent on Parental Leave may not engage in any type of teaching or any other type of paid employment as, under the terms of the Parental Leave Acts, the leave is specifically intended for the care of children.

2. Entitlement to Parental Leave

- 2.1 A teacher is entitled to 18 weeks Parental Leave in respect of each child up to the age of 13 years or the age of 16 years in the case of a child with a disability and/or long-term illness.

For the purposes of the Parental Leave Acts:

- *“disability means an enduring physical, sensory, mental health or intellectual impairment of the child such that the level of care required for the child is substantially more than the level of care that is generally required for children of the same age who do not have any such impairment.”*
- *“a long-term illness, the effect of which is that the level of care required for the child is substantially more than the level of care that is generally required for children of the same age who do not have any such long term illness.”*

There is no obligation however to take the full 18 weeks leave. Applicants who have taken 14 weeks previously may now apply for an additional 4 weeks provided they still meet the entitlement criteria.

- 2.2 Each parent has a separate entitlement to Parental Leave from his/her job and such leave is available to each parent who meets any of the following criteria:

- a) the natural parent
- b) the adoptive parent
- c) the adopting parent
- d) a teacher acting *in loco parentis* to a child

- 2.3 Where a teacher is acting *in loco parentis* it is a matter for the employer to be satisfied that the granting of Parental Leave is appropriate.

In loco parentis means the teacher applying for Parental Leave must be either legally responsible for or fulfil the criterion that he or she is actively parenting the child on an on-going basis.

3. Eligibility

- 3.1 A teacher may be eligible for Parental Leave where he/she has completed one year's continuous employment with the employer from whose employment the leave is taken. This requirement is waived in the case of a teacher compulsorily redeployed into a school provided that he/she has completed one year's continuous employment in his/her former school before being redeployed.
- 3.2 In circumstances where, on the latest day for commencing a period of Parental Leave, the teacher has less than one year but more than three months continuous teaching service with the employer from whose employment the leave is to be taken, the teacher shall be entitled to Parental Leave for a period of one week for each month of continuous service completed with his/her employer at the time of the commencement of the leave.
- 3.3 A teacher who is on or due to be placed on a panel for redeployment may not apply for Parental Leave beyond the end of the school year in which his/her post is to be withdrawn.
- 3.4 Entitlement to Parental Leave shall cease on the expiry of the contract of employment and that contract not having been renewed.

4. Pattern for Parental Leave

- 4.1 A teacher may avail of Parental Leave in blocks of at least 1 week up to a maximum of 18 weeks. Please note each period of Parental Leave must be a minimum duration of 7 consecutive days including weekends, school closures and days on which a teacher is not timetabled for attendance occurring within that period.

- 4.2 Where a teacher applies for Parental Leave for 6 or more weeks, the minimum period which must be granted by the employer is 6 weeks except in the cases of postponement and refusal of Parental Leave as outlined in paragraphs 8 and 9 below.

5. Special Pattern in Exceptional Circumstances

- 5.1 In certain circumstances a teacher may avail of Parental Leave in the form of individual days where a child has particular medical problems that require the attendance of a parent with the child at a hospital, clinic or therapeutic appointment on a regular basis.
- 5.2 In such circumstances certification from the hospital or clinic in respect of the absence must be submitted to the employer and retained on the teacher's personnel file.

6. Parental Leave Time Limits

- 6.1 Entitlement to Parental Leave shall end

- not later than the day on which the child concerned attains his/her 13th birthday or
- in the case of an adopted child aged between 11 and 13 years, not later than two years from the date of the adoption order
- in the case of a child with a disability and or long term illness, not later than the day on which the child attains his/her 16th birthday.

- 6.2 Parental Leave for more than 1 child in any period of 12 months may not exceed 18 weeks without the consent of the employer except in the case of multiple births (twins, triplets etc.) where a teacher has a statutory entitlement to take more than 18 weeks in any 12 month period.

7. Postponement of Parental Leave by the Employer

- 7.1 Parental Leave may be postponed in circumstances where granting the leave at that time would have a substantial adverse effect on the operation of the school and ordinarily the leave may only be postponed once. An example of a reason why an employer would postpone Parental Leave would be a difficulty in obtaining a replacement teacher for the duration of the absence.

In such circumstances the employer is obliged to

- consult with the teacher prior to any decision to postpone the leave
- where the postponement is deemed necessary, notify the teacher in writing not later than 4 weeks before the intended date of the commencement of the leave
- ensure that the postponement is not any longer than 6 months from the *original date* on which the Parental Leave was due to commence
- agree a new date for the postponed leave to be taken at a time when the teacher would otherwise have been working
- ensure that any further or subsequent postponement can only be permitted on the grounds where it affects seasonal variation.
- ensure that new confirmation documents (see Paragraph 12 below) agreeing to the new revised dates are signed by both parties with the understanding that this can be further amended provided there is agreement between both parties.

7.2 Where solely as a result of postponement of the leave a child passes the age threshold, the entitlement to Parental Leave is not lost. The leave should be taken as soon as possible after the period of postponement has lapsed on a precise date agreed by both parties.

8. Refusal to grant Parental Leave

8.1 Where there are reasonable grounds to believe that the teacher may not be entitled to Parental Leave the employer may refuse to grant such leave.

8.2 In such circumstances the employer is obliged to

- notify the teacher in writing of the reasons for the proposed refusal and invite him/her to make representations on the matter within 7 days.
- consider any representations from the teacher before making a final decision on whether or not to refuse the leave
- where the employer ultimately decides to refuse the leave then the teacher must be notified in writing of the decision summarising the grounds for the refusal.

9. Transfer of Parental Leave

9.1 Subject to the approval of the employer, it is possible to transfer 14 weeks out of the 18 week Parental Leave entitlement to another parent of a relevant child, provided

the other parent is employed with the same employer. In compliance with Council Directive 2010/18/EU, it is necessary for each parent to retain 4 weeks, out of his/her 18 week entitlement, for his/her own personal use. Under that Directive, these 4 weeks may not be transferred to another parent and can only be used by the parent with whom the entitlement originates. This means where both parents are in the one school one parent may avail of 32 weeks and the other 4 weeks.

10. Teacher Application

- 10.1 Application for Parental Leave should be made by a teacher to his/her employer at least 6 weeks in advance of commencement of the leave on the prescribed application form which is attached at [Appendix A](#) of this chapter.

11. Employer Confirmation Document

- 11.1 The employer in granting Parental Leave should, 4 weeks prior to the commencement of the leave, prepare with the teacher the confirmation document attached at [Appendix B](#) of this chapter. This document constitutes a legal agreement between the parties. A teacher may revoke the application at any point prior to the signing of the confirmation document by both parties.

12. Confirmation to the Department/ETB

- 12.1 The school must notify the Department via the OLCS/relevant ETB system, not later than 4 weeks prior to the commencement of the leave. As Parental Leave is unpaid leave, undue delay in recording of the leave may result in overpayment of salary to the teacher concerned. Any overpayment of salary arising in this manner must be recouped from the teacher.

13. Replacement Teacher

- 13.1 In the case where a replacement teacher is to be employed he/she shall be offered a specified purpose (fixed term) contract and such a contract must state that it is an objective ground that the contract may be terminated in the event of the teacher on Parental Leave returning to employment earlier than expected.

14. Termination of Parental Leave

- 14.1 Parental Leave may be terminated by the employer if there are reasonable grounds to believe that the leave is being used for a purpose other than the care of the child/children concerned.

14.2 Before terminating the leave the employer is obliged to:-

- notify the teacher in writing that the matter is under consideration, and invite the teacher to make representations within 7 days
- consider any representations from the teacher before making a final decision
- notify the teacher in writing of the decision summarising the grounds

14.3 The final decision notification should inform the teacher of his/her obligation to return to work after the expiry of 7 days from the receipt of the notice.

15. Suspension/Postponement of Parental Leave through illness of the Teacher

15.1 If during, or immediately prior to, the agreed period of Parental Leave, the teacher concerned becomes ill to the extent that he/she is unable, or will be unable to care for the child it is possible:

- where the leave has not already commenced, to postpone the taking of the leave to such time as the teacher is fit to resume the care of the child, or
- where the leave has already commenced, to suspend the taking of the balance of the leave to such time as the teacher is fit to resume the care of the child.

15.2 Where it becomes necessary due to illness to suspend or postpone the leave the teacher must as soon as is reasonably practicable provide written notification to the employer of the postponement/suspension of the leave due to illness and provide appropriate medical certification to the employer which confirms the teacher's incapacity to care for the child as a result of illness.

15.3 It should be noted that the suspended portion of the leave, if it is to be availed of, must be taken as soon as possible after the teacher has been certified fit to resume.

15.4 If, purely as a consequence of a suspension of the leave due to the certified illness/incapacity of the parent, the child goes over the age threshold, the entitlement to take the leave remains and must be taken as soon as possible.

16. Carryover of remaining Parental Leave from a previous employment

16.1 Subject to the normal age threshold limitations and service requirements, a teacher entering this scheme from a previous employment either in a teaching or non-teaching capacity where some Parental Leave has already been availed of

- shall retain his/her statutory right to any unused remainder of Parental Leave which has been carried over to the new employment, and
- irrespective of previous arrangements, shall take his/her Parental Leave in accordance with the terms of this chapter.

17. Overlap of statutory leave types

17.1 It is not permissible to be simultaneously absent on two types of statutory leave. Where there is an overlap (e.g. Maternity Leave), Parental Leave may be postponed for a reasonable period by mutual agreement between the employer and the teacher.

18. Request to change work hours/pattern

18.1 A teacher returning to work from Parental Leave may request a change in work hours/pattern for a set period of time.

18.2 Such request must be made in writing to the employer as soon as reasonably practicable, but not later than six weeks before the proposed commencement of the set period of time concerned, specifying the nature of the changes requested and the date of commencement and duration of the set period requested.

18.3 The employer shall consider that request having regard to the teacher's terms and conditions in relation to leave and remuneration as well as the needs of both the school and the teacher. The employer shall inform the teacher in writing if the request is being granted or refused as soon as reasonably practicable, but not later than four weeks after receiving an application.

18.4 Where the request is approved, both parties must prepare and sign a written agreement which sets out the revised work arrangements, including date of commencement and duration of the changes. The employer must retain the original agreement on file and give a copy to the teacher. At any time before the agreement has been signed, the teacher may, by notice to the employer in writing, revoke the requested change to work hours/pattern.

19. Voluntary Deductions

- 19.1 Voluntary deductions from salary cease when a teacher goes on Parental Leave. It is the sole responsibility of a teacher availing of Parental Leave to ensure that medical insurance policies, income continuance insurance, union subscriptions, credit union payments etc. do not lapse. No liability rests with the Department/ETB for policies of any nature which lapse. Further details in relation to voluntary deductions can be found on the Department's website www.education.ie under Education Staff – Information – Payroll & Financial – Voluntary Deductions.

20. Social Welfare Arrangements

- 20.1 The Minister for Social Protection has introduced Regulations to ensure preservation of social insurance (PRSI) records for employees who take Parental Leave. Information about [Credited Contributions](#) can be found on the DSP website. Therefore, all queries in relation to Social Welfare arrangements and appropriate credits of social insurance (PRSI) records for employees who take Parental Leave should be directed to the DSP.

21. Application form and the confirmation document

- 21.1 Copies of the

- a) application form for Parental Leave
- b) confirmation document

are attached at Appendices A and B of this chapter.

Appendix A

Application Form for Parental Leave

Application Forms/Supporting Documentation should NOT be submitted to the Department of Education and Skills. This Application Form should be fully completed and retained in the school/ETB with any other relevant documentation for record and audit purposes.

(TO BE COMPLETED BY TEACHER)

School: _____ Roll No. _____

Name: _____

Home Address: _____

Telephone No: _____

PPSN:									
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I hereby make application for Parental Leave in respect of:

Name of Child: _____ Date of birth: _____

(The birth certificate of the child and, where applicable, evidence of the date of the adoption order of the child, or evidence of parent acting in loco parentis should accompany this application)

Have you previously availed of Parental Leave in respect of the child above? Yes ☐ No ☐

If yes please state the number of weeks: _____

I propose to take Parental Leave as follows:

Please tick

☐ In one continuous block of 18 weeks

☐ In separate periods of weeks as follows:

Dates of Parental Leave as follows:

From – To:	From – To:	From – To:

I hereby confirm that the information recorded in this document is true and accurate and my application for Parental Leave is submitted in accordance with the regulations and procedures of the scheme as set out in the *Terms & Conditions of Employment for Registered Teachers in Recognised Primary and Post Primary Schools – Edition 2*.

Signature of Teacher: _____ Date: _____

Appendix B

Confirmation Document for Parental Leave

Application Forms/Supporting Documentation should NOT be submitted to the Department of Education and Skills. This Application Form should be fully completed and retained in the school/ETB with any other relevant documentation for record and audit purposes.

(TO BE COMPLETED BY THE EMPLOYER AND TEACHER)

I hereby confirm that Parental Leave has been granted to:

Name of Teacher: _____

PPSN:									
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In respect of:

Name of Child _____ Date of Birth: _____

Parental Leave has been granted in accordance with the scheme as set out in the *Terms & Conditions of Employment for Registered Teachers in Recognised Primary and Post Primary Schools – Edition 2* as follows:

From – To:	From – To:	From – To:

Signature of Teacher: _____ Date: _____

Signature of Employer: _____ Date: _____

Following signing, no amendment can be made to the confirmation document without the agreement of both parties.

This document should be retained on the teacher's personnel file and a copy retained by the teacher.